



Supplementary Fig. 2. Alteration of visual analogue scale (VAS) scores over time in groups. (A) Low back pain VAS. (B) Ipsilateral leg pain VAS. (C) Contralateral leg pain VAS. UBELD, unilateral biportal endoscopic lumbar decompression; MEL, micro-endoscopic laminotomy; PELD, percutaneous endoscopic lumbar decompression; Preop., preoperative; Postop., postoperative.