

**4. Supplementary Table 2.** Multivariate logistic regression results divided by clinical case.  
Statistically significant p values are shown in bold.

<b>Case 1</b>				
<b>Variable</b>	<b>OR</b>	<b>95% CI</b>	<b>p value</b>	
Region (Asia Pacific)	0.8500	0.4924-1.464	0.5581	
Region (Middle East and Northern Africa)	0.6107	0.2874-1.254	0.1872	
Region (North America)	0.5151	0.2183-1.172	0.1202	
Region (Latin America)	0.8753	0.4696-1.616	0.6719	
Setting (Public hospital or Government/Military hospital)	0.7528	0.4380-1.286	0.3005	
Setting (Private practice or Community Hospital)	0.7502	0.4587-1.221	0.2493	
Setting [Other (please specify)]	0.3277	0.04697-1.418	0.1779	
Age (45-54)	0.6939	0.3623-1.314	0.2647	
Age (65+)	0.6627	0.1905-2.269	0.5135	
Age (55-64)	0.3336	0.1142-0.9396	<b>0.0406</b>	
Age (25-34)	0.5255	0.2546-1.065	0.0769	
Years in practice (11-15)	0.4125	0.1769-0.9427	<b>0.0375</b>	
Years in practice (16-20)	1.030	0.4028-2.637	0.9505	
Years in practice (5-10)	0.9390	0.4884-1.800	0.8497	
Years in practice (> 20)	1.357	0.4487-4.128	0.5890	
Case volume (11 – 25)	0.8902	0.4601-1.739	0.7308	
Case volume (26 – 50)	1.327	0.6961-2.568	0.3942	
Case volume (< 10)	0.8641	0.3922-1.900	0.7159	
Case volume (> 100)	0.9933	0.4166-2.349	0.9877	
Specialty (Neurosurgery)	1.734	1.119-2.695	<b>0.0140</b>	
Specialty [Other (please specify)]	0.4168	0.02013-3.203	0.4552	
Fellowship (No)	0.7693	0.4445-1.321	0.3442	
Fellowship (Yes, enfolded with residency training)	0.8938	0.5178-1.527	0.6836	
<b>Case 2</b>				
<b>Variable</b>	<b>OR</b>	<b>95% CI</b>	<b>p value</b>	
Region (Asia Pacific)	1.274	0.7270-2.239	0.3978	
Region (Middle East and Northern Africa)	0.7371	0.3273-1.590	0.4467	
Region (North America)	1.274	0.5512-2.921	0.5676	
Region (Latin America)	1.052	0.5593-1.964	0.8736	
Setting (Public hospital or Government/Military hospital)	0.8985	0.5150-1.563	0.7048	
Setting (Private practice or Community Hospital)	0.8466	0.5109-1.399	0.5161	
Setting [Other (please specify)]	0.1626	0.008523-0.9423	0.0947	
Age (45-54)	0.8496	0.4421-1.619	0.6215	
Age (65+)	0.3959	0.1043-1.430	0.1635	
Age (55-64)	0.2990	0.09789-0.8719	<b>0.0300</b>	
Age (25-34)	0.6907	0.3281-1.431	0.3230	
Years in practice (11-15)	0.7783	0.3856-1.555	0.4799	

Years in practice (16-20)	1.877	0.8245-4.333	0.1358
Years in practice (< 5)	1.244	0.6310-2.463	0.5284
Years in practice (> 20)	2.083	0.7528-5.899	0.1609
Case volume (11 – 25)	0.9470	0.4797-1.893	0.8761
Case volume (26 – 50)	1.248	0.6394-2.476	0.5194
Case volume (< 10)	0.8224	0.3600-1.868	0.6403
Case volume (> 100)	1.068	0.4412-2.580	0.8831
Specialty (Neurosurgery)	2.590	1.657-4.086	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>
Specialty [Other (please specify)]	0.5062	0.02567-3.311	0.5440
Fellowship (No)	0.5039	0.2807-0.8896	<b>0.0196</b>
Fellowship (Yes, enfolded with residency training)	0.6250	0.3530 to 1.088	0.1008

### Case 3

Variable	OR	95% CI	p value
Region (Asia Pacific)	0.8752	0.5133-1.489	0.8882
Region (Middle East and Northern Africa)	0.6489	0.3246-1.285	0.6229
Region (North America)	0.8649	0.3906-1.928	0.2161
Region (Latin America)	0.9759	0.5379-1.774	0.7205
Setting (Public hospital or Government/Military hospital)	0.8123	0.4819-1.368	0.9361
Setting (Private practice or Community Hospital)	1.082	0.6724-1.745	0.4343
Setting [Other (please specify)]	0.5274	0.1277-1.921	0.7443
Age (45-54)	1.148	0.6188-2.139	0.3428
Age (65+)	0.4675	0.1359-1.566	0.6620
Age (55-64)	0.3446	0.1224-0.9210	0.2207
Age (25-34)	0.6565	0.3288-1.303	<b>0.0375</b>
Years in practice (16-20)	1.517	0.7226-3.223	0.2296
Years in practice (< 5)	1.599	0.7385-3.494	0.2731
Years in practice (5-10)	1.806	0.9419-3.492	0.2353
Years in practice (> 20)	2.291	0.9288-5.947	0.0762
Case volume (11 – 25)	0.8707	0.4639-1.627	0.0782
Case volume (26 – 50)	0.9386	0.5012-1.751	0.6646
Case volume (< 10)	1.055	0.5035-2.213	0.8423
Case volume (> 100)	1.448	0.6201-3.444	0.8869
Specialty (Neurosurgery)	1.493	0.9755-2.296	0.3958
Specialty [Other (please specify)]	0.2251	0.01100-1.684	0.0661
Fellowship (No)	0.6296	0.3707-1.065	0.1989
Fellowship (Yes, enfolded with residency training)	0.7682	0.4530-1.300	0.0852